

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# S. 1344

To promote peace, prosperity, and open market economic development in Armenia, through the establishment of a free trade agreement between the United States and the Republic of Armenia.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 3 (legislative day, JUNE 30), 1993

Mr. GRAMM (for himself and Mr. McCain) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To promote peace, prosperity, and open market economic development in Armenia, through the establishment of a free trade agreement between the United States and the Republic of Armenia.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Armenia Free Trade  
5       Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       The Congress makes the following findings:

1           (1) Enhanced trade and expanding economic  
2           prosperity are strong supports for domestic tran-  
3           quility and peaceful relations among nations.

4           (2) The history of Marxist misrule and govern-  
5           ment direction of the economy has left the countries  
6           of the former Soviet Union with severe economic  
7           problems which, if not resolved, can undermine  
8           peace both domestically and abroad.

9           (3) The economic development and the peaceful  
10          relations of Armenia and the other countries of the  
11          former Soviet Union are in the interests of the  
12          United States.

13          (4) International trade and investment are the  
14          best forms of assistance that the United States can  
15          provide, dwarfing the amounts of funding that could  
16          be provided by traditional forms of foreign assist-  
17          ance.

18          (5) Trade protection endangers economic pros-  
19          perity and undermines civil liberty and constitu-  
20          tionally limited government.

21          (6) The reduction of government interference in  
22          the foreign and domestic sectors of a nation's econ-  
23          omy and the concomitant promotion of economic op-  
24          portunity and freedoms promote civil liberty and  
25          constitutionally limited government.

1           (7) Countries that observe a consistent policy of  
2       free trade, the promotion of free enterprise and  
3       other economic freedoms (including protection of pri-  
4       vate property), the removal of barriers to foreign di-  
5       rect investment, in the context of constitutionally  
6       limited government and minimal interference in the  
7       economy, will follow the surest and most effective  
8       prescription to alleviate poverty and provide for eco-  
9       nomic, social, and political development.

10 **SEC. 3. FREE TRADE AGREEMENT NEGOTIATING AUTHOR-**  
11 **ITY.**

12       (a) IN GENERAL.—The President shall take action  
13 to initiate negotiations to obtain a trade agreement with  
14 the Republic of Armenia, the terms of which provide for  
15 the elimination or reduction of tariffs and other nontariff  
16 barriers to trade and for the establishment of a free trade  
17 area between the Republic of Armenia and the United  
18 States.

19       (b) RECIPROCAL BASIS.—An agreement entered into  
20 under subsection (a) shall be reciprocal and provide mu-  
21 tual reductions in trade barriers to promote trade, eco-  
22 nomic growth, and employment.

1 **SEC. 4. EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION OF FREE TRADE**  
2 **AGREEMENT.**

3 A draft of a bill implementing a trade agreement en-  
4 tered into under section 3 of this Act, that is submitted  
5 to the Congress by the President, shall be considered to  
6 be an implementing bill or an implementing revenue bill,  
7 as the case may be, for purposes of section 151 of the  
8 Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2191). For purposes of this  
9 Act, the provisions of section 151 of the Trade Act of 1974  
10 (19 U.S.C. 2191) shall remain in effect until January 1,  
11 1999.

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